

was applied to analyze the data monitored by multiple sensors in a coalmine of Shanxi Province, China. The results show that the prediction based on multi-sensor data fusion was 34% more accurate than that based on single-sensor data, laying the basis for real-time decision-making.

(3) The proposed method achieves fuzzy fusion of multi-sensor data in coalmines, and provides an accurate way to estimate and determine the gas state. With the aid of our method, the operators can take proper measures in time to prevent gas disasters.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

This research is supported by the Special Support Project of Science and Technology Innovation and Entrepreneurship Fund of Tiandi Technology Co., Ltd. (Grant No.: 2018-TD-QN018).

REFERENCES

- [1] Zang, J., Chen, L.Q. (2017). Complex dynamics of a harmonically excited structure coupled with a nonlinear energy sink. *Acta Mechanica Sinica*, 33(4): 801-822. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10409-017-0671-x>
- [2] Black, D.J. (2019). Review of coal and gas outburst in Australian underground coal mines. *International Journal of Mining Science and Technology*, 29(6): 815-824. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijmst.2019.01.007>
- [3] Qi, W.S., Ling, B.C., Cai, S.J. (2013). Developing Trend and Perspective in the Research of Predicting the Coal and Gas Outburst. *China Safety Science Journal*, 23(4): 45-50.
- [4] Zhu, Z.J., Zhang, H.W., Han, J., Song, W.H. (2013). Prediction of Coal and Gas Outburst Based on PCA-BP Neural Network. *China Safety Science Journal*, 4.
- [5] An, F.H., Yuan, Y., Chen, X.J., Li, Z.Q., Li, L.Y. (2019). Expansion energy of coal gas for the initiation of coal and gas outbursts. *Fuel*, 235(1): 551-557. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.fuel.2018.07.132>
- [6] Hao, T.X., Zhang, C.L. (2017). Study on Hadoop platform based method for gas outburst prediction and early warning. *China Safety Science Journal*, 27(11): 61-66.
- [7] Kursunoglu, N., Onder, M. (2019). Application of structural equation modeling to evaluate coal and gas outbursts. *Tunnelling and Underground Space Technology*, 88(6): 63-72. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tust.2019.02.017>
- [8] Li, S., Luo, M.K., Fan, C.J., Zhang, S., Bi, H.J. (2016). Research on coal and gas outburst risk intelligent recognition in mining face. *China Safety Science Journal*, 26(10): 76-81.
- [9] Zhang, Y.Y., Cui, J.L., Jiao, X.D. (2018). Study of the multi-index coupling forecasting model of coal and gas outburst and its application. *Chinese Journal of Engineering*, 40(11): 1309-1316.
- [10] Chair Z, Varshney P K. (1986). Optimal data fusion in multiple sensor detection systems. *IEEE Trans, AES* 22(1): 98-101. <https://doi.org/10.1109/TAES.1986.310699>
- [11] Grychowski, T. (2014). Multi sensor fire hazard monitoring in underground coal mine based on fuzzy inference system. *Journal of Intelligent & Fuzzy Systems*, 26(1): 345-351. <https://doi.org/10.3233/IFS-120743>
- [12] Fan, C.J., Li, S., Luo, M.K., Du, W.Z., Yang, Z.H. (2017). Coal and gas outburst dynamic system. *International Journal of Mining Science and Technology*, 27(1): 49-55. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijmst.2016.11.003>
- [13] Kuang, L., Zhao, W.Q., Yu, Y. (2018). Research on the Prediction Model and Case of Coal and Gas Outburst in Tunnel by Using BP Neural Network. *Journal of Railway Engineering Society*, 35(2): 56-61.
- [14] Liu, H.B., Li, Y.B., Wang, F.Z. (2016). Evaluation Strategy of Gas Outburst Based on Fuzzy Neural Network and Evidence Theory. *University of Shanghai for Science and Technology*, 38(2): 168-171. <https://doi.org/10.13255/j.cnki.jusst.2016.02.012>
- [15] Yan, Z.G., Yao, K., Yang, Y.X. (2017). A novel adaptive differential evolution SVM model for predicting coal and gas outbursts. *Journal of Difference Equations and Applications*, 23(1): 238-248. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10236198.2016.1214725>
- [16] Liang, Y.Q., Guo, D.Y., Huang, Z.F., Jiang, X.H. (2017). Prediction model for coal-gas outburst using the genetic projection pursuit method. *International Journal of Oil Gas and Coal Technology*, 16(3): 271-282. <https://doi.org/10.1504/IJOGCT.2017.087042>
- [17] He, C.M., Liu, X.R., Li, J., Wang, Z.J. (2014). Risk analysis of gas outburst tunnel construction based on the fuzzy comprehensive evaluation method. *Electronic Journal of Geotechnical Engineering*, 19(2014): 8643-8654.
- [18] Wang, H.J., Zhang, Q. (2019). Dynamic identification of coal-rock interface based on adaptive weight optimization and multi-sensor information fusion. *Information Fusion*, 51: 114-128. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.inffus.2018.09.007>
- [19] Tang, Y.B. (2017). Experiments simulation of coal and gas outbursts and the factors influencing the outburst process. *World of Mining-Surface and Underground*, 69(1): 36-40.
- [20] Feng, Z.Y., Hu, R., Liu, Q.L. (2013). A method for gas outburst volume detection based on multi-sensor information fusion in the coal mine. *Journal of Information and Computational Science*, 10(18): 6121-6130.
- [21] Yang, Y.G., Mu, Y.L., Qin, H.Y. (2018). Research on time series characteristics of gas concentration at working face and application of them to early warning. *China Safety Science Journal*, 28(3): 120-125.