























4. Mass flow rate ( $\dot{m}$ )

$$\dot{m} = C_d A_0 \left[ \frac{2\rho\Delta P}{1-\beta^4} \right]^{0.5}$$

$$\frac{\delta\dot{m}}{\dot{m}} = \left[ \left( \frac{\delta C_d}{C_d} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{\delta A_0}{A_0} \right)^2 + \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{\delta\rho}{\rho} \right)^2 + \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{\delta(\Delta P)}{\Delta P} \right)^2 + \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{\delta\beta}{\beta} \right)^2 \right]^{0.5}$$

$$= \left[ (0.016)^2 + (0.00526)^2 + \frac{1}{4}(0.0083)^2 + \frac{1}{4}\left(\frac{1}{25}\right)^2 + \frac{1}{4}(0.00121)^2 \right]^{0.5}$$

= 0.0437 or 4.37%

5. Useful heat gain ( $Q_u$ )

$$Q_u = \dot{m} C_p (T_o - T_i)$$

$$\frac{\delta Q_u}{Q_u} = \left[ \left( \frac{\delta\dot{m}}{\dot{m}} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{\delta C_p}{C_p} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{\delta(\Delta T)}{\Delta T} \right)^2 \right]^{0.5}$$

= [(0.0437)<sup>2</sup> + (1/1005)<sup>2</sup> + (0.5/15.2)<sup>2</sup>]<sup>0.5</sup>  
= 0.0547 or 5.47%

6. Heat transfer coefficient ( $\bar{h}$ )

$$\bar{h} = \frac{Q_u}{A_p (T_{pm} - T_{fm})}$$

$$\frac{\delta\bar{h}}{\bar{h}} = \left[ \left( \frac{\delta Q_u}{Q_u} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{\delta A_p}{A_p} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{\delta T_{pf}}{T_{pf}} \right)^2 \right]^{0.5}$$

= \left[ (0.0547)^2 + (0.00358)^2 + \left(\frac{1}{12}\right)^2 \right]^{0.5}

= 0.09974 or 9.974%