

q_{front}^{rad}	radiative heat flux on the front of the PV panel (W/m ²)	ϵ_{glass}	emissivity of the glass
q_{front}^{conv}	convective heat flux on the front of the PV panel (W/m ²)	β	thermal expansion coefficient (1/K)
q_{back}^{rad}	radiative heat flux on the back of the PV panel (W/m ²)	ρ	fluid density (kg/m ³)
F	view factor of PV surface	ν	kinematic viscosity (N s /m ²)
Q	net solar radiation on PV front surface	λ	thermaconductivity (W/(m K))
A	area of the PV panel (m ²)	η	efficiency
L	length of the PV panel		
q	volumetric heat dissipation (W/m ³)	Subscripts	
Re	Reynolds number	d	diode
Pr	Prandtl number	b	battery
Ra _L	Rayleigh number	sur	surrounding
		sky	sky
Greek symbols		amb	ambient
		back	backsheet
		gro	ground
α_{glass}	absorptivity of the glass	PV	photovoltaic