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NOMENCLATURE

c_p	specific heat of the fluid, $Jkg^{-1}K^{-1}$
g	accleration due to gravity, ms^{-2}
h	convective heat transfer coefficient, $Wm^{-2}K^{-1}$
k	thermal conductivity, $Wm^{-1}K^{-1}$
L	enclosure length, m
Nu	local Heat transfer coefficient, (Nusselt number)
$\overline{Nu}$	Average heat transfer coefficient, (avg. Nu)
p	pressure, Nm^{-2}
P	non-dimensionless pressure
Pr	Prandtl Number(dimensionless)
T	temperature, K
u, v	x, y velocity components, ms^{-1}
U, V	x, y velocity components (dimensionless)
x, y	axial and transverse co ordinates, m

Greek symbols

α	thermal diffusivity
β	thermal expansion coefficient
φ	volume fraction
θ	dimensionless temperature
μ	dynamic viscosity
ν	kinematic viscocity
ρ	density of fluid
ϕ	inclination angle of RT enclosure
ϕ_t	transport variable

Subscripts

avg.	average
b, c	bottom wall, cold wall
f_w	base fluid (water)
nf	nano fluid
p_n	particle (nano-cu)
min/max	minimum maximum
RT	Rectotrapezoidal
Vs.	Versus